PHARMACOLOGY BIOCHEMISTRY & BEHAVIOR

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 1 JANUARY 1987

CONTENTS

Editorial vii

Articles

Chronic haloperidol effects on oral movements and radial-arm maze performance in rats.
LEVIN, E. D., D. M. GALEN and G. D. ELLISON 1

Amphetamine-induced on- and off-wall rearing in adult laboratory rats.
RUSSELL, K. H., M. GIORDANO and P. R. SANBERG 7

Beta-adrenergic agonists reduce spontaneous motor activity through either β1 or β2 receptors.
FRANCES, H., N. RENWART, S. DANTI, R. CASH, R. RAISMAN and P. SIMON 11

Changes in d-amphetamine elicited rotational behavior in rats exposed to uncontrollable footshock stress.
CARLSON, J. N., S. D. GLICK and P. A. HINDS 17

Interactions of clonidine with phencyclidine and ketamine: Studies of radial maze performance and righting reflex in rats.
McCANN, D. J., R. A. RABIN and J. C. WINTER 23

Reinforcement reduces behavioural impairment under an acute dose of alcohol.
HAUBENREISSER, T. and M. VOGEL-SPROTT 29

Repeated treatment with antidepressant drugs does not affect the benzodiazepine receptors in preincubated membrane preparations from mouse and rat brain.
PRZEGALIŃSKI, E., A. ROKOSZ-PELC, L. BARAN and J. VETULANI 35

Increased self-administration of cocaine following haloperidol: Effect of ovariectomy, estrogen replacement, and estrous cycle.
ROBERTS, D. C. S., J. C. H. DALTON and G. J. VICKERS 37

In morphinised rats SKF 38393 converts dopamine D_2 receptor-mediated forward locomotion into backward walking.
AXON, D. I. R., G. H. FLETCHER and M. S. STARR 45

Motivational vs. motor effects of striatal and pallidal gabergic projections to subthalamic and entopeduncular nuclei, ventromedial thalamus, and ventral globus pallidus.
WILLIAMS, S. F. and L. J. HERBERG 49

β-Endorphin tolerance is inhibited by oxytocin.
KOVÁCS, G. L. and G. TELEGDY 57

The effects of ethanol on the offense and defensive behaviors of male and female rats during group formation.
BLANCHARD, R. J., K. HORI, K. FLANNELLY and D. C. BLANCHARD .. 61

Contents continued

Biphasic dose-response relationship for effects of toluene inhalation on locomotor activity.
HINMAN, D. J. 65

Differential convulsive susceptibility of high-activity and low-activity selected mice in response to GABA antagonists.
McINTYRE, T. D. and H. P. ALPERN 71

Suppressive effects of intraventricular injected dopamine and nomifensine on muricide induced by thiamine deficiency.
ABE, Y., T. TADANO, A. YONEZAWA and K. KISARA 77

Age-dependent changes of brain GABA levels, turnover rates and shock-induced aggressive behavior in inbred strains of mice.
CLEMENT, J., S. SIMLER, L. CIESIELSKI, P. MANDEL, S. CABIB and S. PUGLISI-ALLEGRA 83

Protein changes in the rat's prefrontal and "inferotemporal" cortex after exposure to visual problems.
MOGENSEN, J. and O. S. JØRGENSEN 89

Co-dergocrine, cerebral glucose utilization and maze performance in middle-aged rats.
WALOVITCH, R. C., D. K. INGRAM, E. L. SPANGLER and E. D. LONDON 95

The effects of ethanol on eye tracking in rhesus monkeys and humans.
ANDO, K., C. E. JOHANSON and C. R. SCHUSTER 103

A new method for screening anxiolytic drugs in rats.
YAMAMOTO, T. and S. UEKI 111

Cholinergic involvement in the action of formetanate on operant behavior in rats.
MOSER, V. C. and R. C. MACPHAIL 119

Dopamine autoreceptor antagonists: Effects on sleep-wake activity in the rat.
SVENSSON, K., P. ALFÖLDI, M. HAJÓS, G. RUBICSEK, A. M. JOHANSSON, A. CARLSSON and F. OBÁL, JR. 123

Determination of cross tolerance in rat spinal cord using intrathecal infusion via sequential mini-osmotic pumps.
LOOMIS, C. W., B. MILNE and F. W. CERVENKO 131

Behavioral effects of THC as a function of environment and prior drug experience.
MARTIN, P., W. HODGE, M. ROYAL and B. JONES 141

Differential effects of CGS 8216 and naltrexone on ingestional behaviour.
KIRKHAM, T. C., D. J. BARBER, R. W. HEATH and S. J. COOPER 145

A role for serotonin and beta-endorphin in the analgesia induced by some tricyclic antidepressant drugs.
SACERDOTE, P., A. BRINI, P. MANTEGAZZA and A. E. PANERAI 153

Effect of pentylenetetrazol-induced convulsions on the development and expression of limbic kindled seizures.
GRAMLICH, C. A. and J. S. STRIPLING 159

The interaction of d-amphetamine and naloxone differs for rats trained on separate fixed-interval or fixed-ratio schedules of reinforcement.
ANDREWS, J. S. and S. G. HOLTZMAN 167

Cross-tolerance between muscarinic agonists: Role of muscarinic receptors.
COLLINS, A. C., T. N. SMOLEN, A. SMOLEN and L. J. MEDHURST 173

Vinpocetine enhances retrieval of a step-through passive avoidance response in rats.
DENOBLE V. J. 183

Brief Communications

An investigation of the role played by the superior colliculus and ventromedial thalamus in self-injurious behavior produced by intranigral microinjection of muscimol.
BAUMEISTER, A. A., G. D. FRYE and L. L. MOORE 187

Naloxone sensitivity in squirrel monkeys under a schedule of shock titration.
OLIVETO, A. H. and L. A. DYKSTRA 191

Effects of scopolamine on locomotor activity and metabolic rate in mice.
BUSHNELL, P. J. 195

Behaviourally specific interactions between naloxone and beta-phenylethylamine in an operant drug discrimination procedure in rats.
GOUDIE, A. J. 199

PHARMACOLOGY BIOCHEMISTRY & BEHAVIOR

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY 1987

CONTENTS

Editorial vii

Articles

The effect of chronic imipramine and electroconvulsive shock treatment on [^{3}H]DADLE binding to cortical membranes of rats pretreated with chronic reserpine or 6-hydroxydopamine.
ANTKIEWICZ-MICHALUK, L., J. MICHALUK, A. ROKOSZ-PELC, D. MARONA-LEWICKA and J. VETULANI 203

Effect of the chronic ingestion of chlorimipramine and desipramine on the hole board response to acute stresses in male rats.
RODRÍGUEZ ECHANDÍA, E. L., S. T. BROITMAN and M. R. FÓSCOLO .. 207

Rewarding and aversive effects of stimulant drugs in infant rats.
SMITH, C. A. and E. W. HOLMAN 211

Norepinephrine-mediated suppression of apomorphine-induced aggression and locomotor activity in the rat amygdala.
PUCILOWSKI, O., E. TRZASKOWSKA, W. KOSTOWSKI and L. VALZELLI 217

Chronic autoreceptor blockade and neuroleptic-induced dopamine receptor hypersensitivity.
GORDON, J. H., J. K. CLOPTON, J. C. CURTIN and W. C. KOLLER 223

Involvement of brain transmitters in the modulation of shock-induced aggression in rats by propranolol and related drugs.
RAY, A., M. ALKONDON and P. SEN 229

Mechanism of lithium action: *In vivo* and *in vitro* effects of alkali metals on brain superoxide dismutase.
SHUKLA, G. S. 235

Facilitation of the expression but not the acquisition of latent inhibition by haloperidol in rats.
WEINER, I., J. FELDON and Y. KATZ 241

Differential effects of benzodiazepine receptor ligands on isotonic saline and water consumption in water-deprived rats.
ESTALL, L. B. and S. J. COOPER 247

Comparison of ^{3}H-spiperone binding in caudate nuclei of rabbits and rats.
HERNANDEZ, L. L. and D. A. POWELL 253

Effect of chronic nicotine treatment against repeated immobilization stress.
YAMANAKA, K., I. MURAMATSU and S. KIGOSHI 259

Dopaminergic and α_1-adrenergic properties of B-HT920 revealed in morphine-dependent rats.
VAN DER LAAN, J. W. 265

Contents continued

Alterations in catecholamine levels and turnover in discrete brain areas after food deprivation.
JHANWAR-UNIYAL, M., M. DARWISH, B. E. LEVIN and S. F. LEIBOWITZ 271

Hypophysectomy prevents ACTH-induced yawning and penile erection in rats.
SERRA, G., W. FRATTA, M. COLLU and G. L. GESSA 277

Quantitative assessment of tolerance development to diisopropylfluorophosphate.
LIM, D.-K., J. C. R. FERNANDO, B. HOSKINS and I. K. HO 281

Potentiated 5-hydroxytryptophan induced response suppression in rats following chronic reserpine.
BRUGGE, K. L., J. N. HINGTGEN and M. H. APRISON 287

Zinc deficiency: Its role in gastric secretion and stress-induced gastric ulceration in rats.
CHO, C. H., L. Y. Y. FONG, P. C. C. MA and C. W. OGLE 293

Electrophysiological correlates of stereotyped sniffing in rats injected with apomorphine.
VANDERWOLF, C. H. and H. SZECHTMAN 299

Locomotor activity as a predictor of times and dosages for studies of nicotine's neurochemical actions.
FREEMAN, G. B., K. A. SHERMAN and G. E. GIBSON 305

Effects of age on antidepressant kinetics and memory in Fischer 344 rats.
McMAHON, T. F., M. WEINER, L. LESKO and T. EMM 313

Assessment of the effects of phenylpropanolamine on appetite and food intake.
CAFFRY, E. W., H. R. KISSILEFF and J. C. THORNTON 321

Pilocarpine-induced reciprocal hindlimb scratching in mice.
SCOTT, R. W., T. L. GOODE and R. B. RAFFA 327

Effect of the $5HT_2$ antagonist ritanserin on food intake and on 5HT-induced anorexia in the rat.
MASSI, M. and S. MARINI 333

Role of polyamines in experience-dependent brain plasticity.
FERCHMIN, P. A. and V. A. ETEROVIĆ 341

The role of brain catecholamines in the exhibition of muricide induced by nucleus accumbens lesions and the effect of antidepressants in rats.
AL-KHATIB, Iz. M. H., M. FUJIWARA, K. IWASAKI, Y. KATAOKA and S. UEKI 351

Hippocampal electrical activity in relation to behavior following ethylcholine aziridinium ion (AF64A) treatment.
STEWART, D. J., S. M. LEVENTER, I. HANIN and C. H. VANDERWOLF 357

Neurochemical and behavioral effects of N-ethyl-acetylcholine aziridinium chloride in mice.
POPE, C. N., B. T. HO and A. A. WRIGHT 365

Hypothermia: Role of α_1- and α_2-noradrenergic receptors in the hypothalamus of the cat.
MYERS, R. D., D. B. BELESLIN and A. H. REZVANI 373

Coincidence of seizure susceptibility to caffeine and to the benzodiazepine inverse agonist, DMCM, in SWR and CBA inbred mice.
SEALE, T. W., J. M. CARNEY, O. M. RENNERT, M. FLUX and P. SKOLNICK 381

Contents of monoamines in forebrain regions of alcohol-preferring (P) and -nonpreferring (NP) lines of rats.
MURPHY, J. M., W. J. McBRIDE, L. LUMENG and T.-K. LI 389

Nicotinic cholinergic influences on sexual receptivity in female rats.
WEAVER, D. R. and L. G. CLEMENS 393

Effects of phencyclidine, ketamine and MDMA on complex operant behavior in monkeys.
THOMPSON, D. M., P. J. WINSAUER and J. MASTROPAOLO 401

Studies on the central action of L-threo-3,4-dihydroxyphenyl-serine (L-threo-DOPS) in FLA-63-treated mice.
KATO, T., M. KATSUYAMA, N. KARAI, M. NAKAMURA and J. KATSUBE 407

Brief Communications

Amfonelic acid: Similarity to other dopamine agonists.
SCHECHTER, M. D. 413

Reduced anti-immobility effect of repeated desipramine (DMI) treatment in adult rats undernourished at perinatal age.
MOLINA, V. A., E. A. KELLER and O. A. ORSINGHER 417

Behavioral effects of intrahippocampal injections of clonidine, yohimbine and salbutamol in the rat.
VERLEYE, M. and F. BERNET 421

The effect of MDMA ("Ecstasy") and its optical isomers on schedule-controlled responding in mice.
GLENNON, R. A., P. J. LITTLE, J. A. ROSECRANS and M. YOUSIF 425

Differential biochemical mechanisms mediate locomotor stimulation effects by caffeine and nicotine in rats.
LEE, E. H. Y., M. J. TSAI, Y. P. TANG and C. Y. CHAI 427

Effect of acute administration of bromocriptine on isoproterenol- and angiotensin II-induced water intake in estrogen-treated rats.
FREGLY, M. J. 431

Meeting Report

Symposium on Neurobiology of Pain and Drug Abuse 435

The nociceptive jaw-opening reflex: Evidence for alpha$_2$ adrenoceptor involvement.
CURTIS, A. L. and J. MARWAH 437

Monoamine and opioid interactions in spinal analgesia and tolerance.
LOOMIS, C. W., K. JHAMANDAS, B. MILNE and F. CERVENKO 445

Cocaine modulation of central monoaminergic neurotransmission.
PITTS, D. K. and J. MARWAH 453

GABAergic mechanisms of analgesia: An update.
SAWYNOK, J. 463

PHARMACOLOGY BIOCHEMISTRY & BEHAVIOR

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 3 MARCH 1987

CONTENTS

Editorial v

Articles

Influence of atropine and N-methyl atropine pretreatments on behavioral and physiological effects of the irreversible muscarinic agonist, BM123.
OVERSTREET, D. H., R. W. RUSSELL, R. A. BOOTH and D. J. JENDEN 475

Interactions between sucrose, pain and isolation distress.
BLASS, E., E. FITZGERALD and P. KEHOE 483

Exaggerated peripheral responses to catecholamines contributes to stress-induced hyperglycemia in the ob/ob mouse.
KUHN, C. M., C. COCHRANE, M. N. FEINGLOS and R. S. SURWIT 491

The pyrazoloquinoline, CGS 8216, reduces sham feeding in the rat.
KIRKHAM, T. C. and S. J. COOPER 497

Monosodium glutamate does not alter ACTH- or apomorphine-induced penile erection and yawning.
ARGIOLAS, A., M. R. MELIS, W. FRATTA, A. MAURI and G. L. GESSA .. 503

The actions of SCH 23390, a D1 receptor antagonist, on operant and avoidance behavior in rats.
SANGER, D. J. 509

Effects of naloxone and naltrexone on meal patterns of freely-feeding rats.
KIRKHAM, T. C. and J. E. BLUNDELL 515

Benzodiazepine self-administration in rhesus monkeys: Estazolam, flurazepam and lorazepam.
JOHANSON, C. E. 521

Amphetamine-elicited perseverative and rotational behavior: Evaluation of directional preference.
KOKKINIDIS, L. 527

Acute Δ^9-tetrahydrocannabinol exposure: Effects on hypothalamic-pituitary-testicular activity in mice.
DALTERIO, S., R. STEGER, J. PELUSO and L. DE PAOLO 533

Short-term and delayed behavioral effects of pre- and post-weaning morphine in mice.
ALLEVA, E. and G. LAVIOLA 539

The effect of neurotransmitters on cataleptic behavior induced by PG D_2 in rats.
SAITO, R., M. FUJIWARA, H. KAMIYA and N. ONO 543

Methcathinone: A new and potent amphetamine-like agent.
GLENNON, R. A., M. YOUSIF, N. NAIMAN and P. KALIX 547

Contents continued

Potentiation of odor by taste and odor aversions in rats are regulated by cholinergic activity of dorsal hippocampus.
BERMÚDEZ-RATTONI, F., K. L. COBURN, J. FERNÁNDEZ, A. F. CHÁVEZ and J. GARCIA 553

Chlordiazepoxide and stress tolerance in rats.
HENKE, P. G. 561

Seasonal difference in thermoregulatory responses to opiates in a mammalian hibernator.
WANG, L. C. H., T. F. LEE and M. L. JOURDAN 565

A comparison of cocaine and its metabolite norcocaine: Effects on locomotor activity.
ELLIOTT, P. J., G. M. ROSEN and C. B. NEMEROFF 573

Maternal aggression towards different sized male opponents: Effect of chlordiazepoxide treatment of the mothers and d-amphetamine treatment of the intruders.
MOS, J., B. OLIVIER and R. VAN OORSCHOT 577

Sham feeding of sucrose increases the ratio of 3,4-dihydroxyphenylacetic acid to dopamine in the hypothalamus.
SMITH, G. P., K. A. BOURBONAIS, C. JEROME and K. J. SIMANSKY 585

Differential effects of nialamide and clomipramine on serotonin efflux and autoreceptors.
OFFORD, S. J. and R. O. WARWICK, JR. 593

Lack of tolerance or withdrawal effects in mice after chronic administration of the non-sedating anxiolytic, CGS 9896.
BOAST, C. A. and S. C. GERHARDT 601

Effects of 5,7-dihydroxytryptamine lesions of the nucleus accumbens on rat intravenous morphine self-administration.
SMITH, J. E., K. SHULTZ, C. CO, N. E. GOEDERS and S. I. DWORKIN .. 607

Alterations in brain catecholamines during pregnancy.
SMOLEN, A., T. N. SMOLEN and J. L. VAN DE KAMP 613

Atropine sulfate increases pituitary responses to stress.
KANT, G. J., L. LANDMAN-ROBERTS, T. EGGLESTON and J. L. MEYERHOFF 619

A long-lasting cholinesterase inhibitor affecting neural and behavioral processes.
BRUFANI, M., C. CASTELLANO, M. MARTA, A. OLIVERIO, P. G. PAGELLA, F. PAVONE, M. POMPONI and P. L. RUGARLI 625

The effect of chlordiazepoxide on the habituation of exploration: Interactions with the benzodiazepine antagonist RO 15-1788.
LISTER, R. G. and S. E. FILE 631

Brief Communications

Prevention of fluphenazine-induced changes in dopaminergic and muscarinic receptors by lithium.
GIANUTSOS, G. and E. FRIEDMAN 635

Studies of thyrotropin-releasing hormone (TRH)-induced defecation in cats.
BELESLIN, D. B., D. JOVANOVIĆ-MICIĆ, R. SAMARDZIĆ and B. TERZIĆ 639

Changes in motor activities induced by microinjections of the selective dopamine agonists LY 171555, quinpirole hydrochloride, and SK&F 38393 into the habenula nucleus.
THORNTON, E. W., J. A. C. EVANS and A. WICKENS 643

PHARMACOLOGY BIOCHEMISTRY & BEHAVIOR

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 4 APRIL 1987

CONTENTS

Editorial v

Articles

Effects of pentobarbital and flurazepam on respiratory neurons in undrugged cats.
DENAVIT-SAUBIÉ, M., A. S. FOUTZ, M.-P. MORIN-SURUN, E. BOUDINOT, J. CHAMPAGNAT and S. F. GONSALVES 647

Variations of norepinephrine concentrations following chronic stressor application.
ANISMAN, H., J. IRWIN, W. BOWERS, P. AHLUWALIA and R. M. ZACHARKO 653

A dietary haloperidol regimen for inducing dopamine receptor supersensitivity in rats.
FREY, J. M., W. W. MORGAN, M. K. TICKU and R. D. HUFFMAN 661

Doubtful role for phencyclidine metabolites in PCP enhancement of QNB binding.
BOGGAN, W. O. and L. D. MIDDAUGH 671

The differential effects of naloxone hydrochloride on the acquisition and maintenance of schedule-induced polydipsia.
RILEY, A. L. and C. L. WETHERINGTON 677

Effects of centrally administered H2 antagonists on motor activity.
O'NEILL, K. A. and S. B. GERTNER 683

Effects of the dopamine D-1 antagonist SCH 23390 and the D-2 antagonist sulpiride on saline acceptance-rejection in water-deprived rats.
GILBERT, D. B. and S. J. COOPER 687

Effects of chronic ethanol exposure on adenylate cyclase activities in the rat.
RABIN, R. A., R. C. BAKER and R. A. DEITRICH 693

The effects of ICV-CRH on novelty-induced behavior.
SHERMAN, J. E. and N. H. KALIN 699

Delineation of mu-antagonist, partial kappa agonist and non-opioid agonist activity of cyclazocine using urinary output of rats.
LEANDER, J. D. 705

The direct enhancement of positive palatability by chlordiazepoxide is antagonized by Ro 15-1788 and CGS 8216.
TREIT, D., K. C. BERRIDGE and C. E. SCHULTZ 709

SCH 23390 and its S-enantiomer stereoselectively prevent EEG and behavioral activation induced by dopamine agonists in the rabbit.
ONGINI, E., M. G. CAPORALI, M. MASSOTTI and S. SAGRATELLA 715

Increased sensitivity to the stimulus properties of morphine in food deprived rats.
GAIARDI, M., M. BARTOLETTI, A. BACCHI, C. GUBELLINI and M. BABBINI 719

Contents continued

Changes of brain monoamine contents in three models of experimentally induced muricide in rats.
TANI, Y., Y. KATAOKA, Y. SAKURAI, K. YAMASHITA, M. USHIO and S. UEKI 725

Quantitative determination of the effects of catecholaminergic agonists and antagonists on the rewarding efficacy of brain stimulation.
GALLISTEL, C. R. and G. FREYD 731

Opioid-induced linear running in obese *(ob/ob)* and lean mice.
CALCAGNETTI, D. J., J. J. FLYNN and D. L. MARGULES 743

Harman induces preference for ethanol in rats: Is the effect specific for ethanol?
ROMMELSPACHER, H., C. BÜCHAU and J. WEISS 749

Food intake of domestic fowl injected with adrenergic agonists and antagonists into the hepatic portal vein.
HOWES, G. A. and J. M. FORBES 757

Nucleus accumbens opiate-dopamine interactions and locomotor activation in the rat: Evidence for a pre-synaptic locus.
SWERDLOW, N. R., M. AMALRIC and G. F. KOOB 765

Cholinergic stimulation of drinking from the lateral hypothalamus: Indications for M_2 muscarinic receptor mediation.
HAGAN, J. J., J. A. D. M. TONNAER and C. L. E. BROEKKAMP 771

Naloxone inhibits mating and conditioned place preference for an estrous female in male rats soon after castration.
MILLER, R. L. and M. J. BAUM 781

Clonidine and prazosin block the iminodipropionitrile (IDPN)-induced spasmodic dyskinetic syndrome in mice.
CADET, J. L., T. BRAUN and W. J. FREED 791

Development of physical dependence on midazolam by oral self-administration.
FALK, J. L. and M. TANG 797

Interactions of diazepam and caffeine: Behavioral and subjective dose effects in humans.
ROACHE, J. D. and R. R. GRIFFITHS 801

Sex differences in the recovery of brain acetylcholinesterase activity following a single exposure to DFP.
SMOLEN, A., T. N. SMOLEN, P. C. HAN and A. C. COLLINS 813

Long-lasting effects of escalating doses of *d*-amphetamine on brain monoamines, amphetamine-induced stereotyped behavior and spontaneous nocturnal locomotion.
ROBINSON, T. E. and D. M. CAMP 821

Brief Communications

Effects of stress on [^{3}H]cyclohexyladenosine binding to rat brain membranes.
ANDERSON, S. M., J. R. LEU and G. J. KANT 829

Evaluation of the role of norepinephrine in the reinforcing effects of psychomotor stimulants in rhesus monkeys.
WOOLVERTON, W. L. 835

Behavioral effects resulting from sub-chronic treatment of rats with extract of fresh stabilized cola seeds.
SCOTTO, G., C. MAILLARD, J. VION-DURY, G. BALANSARD and G. JADOT 841

Effect of phencyclidine and two monohydroxy metabolites on ^{3}H QNB binding *in vivo* in rats.
BOGGAN, W. O., A. J. STRINGER, K. FAUGHT and L. D. MIDDAUGH ... 847

Altered splenic catecholamine concentrations during experimental allergic encephalomyelitis.
WESSELMANN, U., R. J. KONKOL, G. L. LEO, D. L. ROERIG and D. R. HARDER 851